



Study Information

Client	Chicago Council
Project Name	2022 Annual Survey – Main
Account Executive	Chris Moessner
Project Manager	Ryan Tully
Ipsos Job Number	22-042100-01
SNO(s)	24928
LOI	22 Minutes
Type of Study	Ad-hoc, one shot
Field Start Date	07/15/2022
Field End Date	08/01/2022
Teams Involved	Scripting, DP
DP Team Scope	Client SPSS Dataset, Banners
Kickoff Meeting Date (tentative is fine)	06/23/2022
Comments	None

Sample Variables

- KP standard demographics
- Geolocation Variables
- MSC

Quota Description

- None

Main Questionnaire

Programming Notes:

- Code all refusals as -1.
- Use default instruction text for each question type unless otherwise specified.
- Do not prompt on all questions. (Remove this instruction if sample is all opt-in, client list sample, or otherwise not KP.)

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTION. [DISPLAY]

In this survey, we'd like your opinions about the big foreign policy issues of the day. There is no right or wrong answer and please answer the questions based on your knowledge. If you prefer to skip a question for any reason, just move on to the next one.

Base: All respondents

Q2. [GRID, ACCORDION]

When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements

Statements per row:

Q2/2. National news

Q2/4. News about the relations of the United States with other countries

Answers in column:

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Hardly interested
4. Don't follow the news

Base: All respondents

Q3. [S]

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part
2. Stay out

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q3CDE and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q3C/D or Q3E. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q3C/D', 2 'Shown Q3E'

Base: Show if Q3=1 AND DOV_Q3CDE=1

Q3C. [O; PROMPT]

Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if Q3=2 AND DOV_Q3CDE=1

Q3D. [O; PROMPT]

Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if DOV_Q3CDE=2

Q3E. [O; PROMPT]

If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think want the country to take an active part in world affairs?

[Number Box, Range 0 – 100]

Base: All respondents

Q68. [S]

Which one of the following priorities do you think should be the most important for the making of US foreign policy today?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below

1. Ensuring the physical defense of our country
2. Constraining potential aggressors in the world
3. Leading international cooperation on global problems
4. Seeking economic gains for the US economy in global trade
5. Protecting democratic values and ideals in the world

Base: All respondents

Q3_1. [S]

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5

Base: All respondents

Q13. [S]

Overall, when it comes to maintaining the U.S. role in the world, do you think:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below

1. The costs outweigh the benefits
2. The benefits outweigh the costs

Base: All respondents

Q5 [Grid, Accordion]

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US
Q5/8a. Climate change

Q5/9. Disruption in energy supply
Q5/10. International terrorism
Q5/21. Russia's territorial ambitions
Q5/29. North Korea's nuclear program
Q5/15. Iran's nuclear program
Q5/28b. A global economic downturn
Q5/38. The decline of democracy around the world
Q5/43. The COVID-19 pandemic
Q5/45. China's territorial ambitions

Responses in column:

1. Critical threat
2. Important but not critical threat
3. Not an important threat

Base: All respondents

Q807. [S]

Are you personally more concerned about threats within our own country or threats outside our country?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. Concerned about threats **within** our own country
2. Concerned about threats **outside** our country

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q807A_Q250E and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q807A or Q250E. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q807A', 2 'Shown Q250E'

Base: Show if Q807=1 AND DOV_807A_Q50E=1

Q807A. [O; PROMPT]

What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if Q807=1 AND DOV_807A_Q50E=1

Q807B. [O; PROMPT]

What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONA. [TEXT]

These next few questions are specific to the United States.

Base: All respondents

Q808. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements per row:

- Q808/1. Sending COVID-19 vaccines to other countries in need
Q808/2. Combating world hunger
Q808/4. Limiting climate change
Q808/5. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons
Q808/6. Coordinating an international response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine

Q808/7. Coordinating an international response to China's rise
Q808/8. Promoting human rights and democracy around the world

Answers in column:

1. A leading role
2. A supporting role
3. No role

Base: All respondents

Q21. [S]

Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. Others say that every country is unique, and the United States is no greater than other nations. Which view is closer to your own?

1. The greatest country in the world
2. No greater than other nations

Base: All respondents

Q452. [GRID, ACCORDION]

When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its...

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements per row:

Q452/1. Economic growth
Q452/2. Military security

Answers in column:

1. Europe
2. Asia
3. Africa
4. Latin America
5. Middle East

Base: All respondents

Q7D [Grid, Accordion]

For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q7D/3. The US is rich and powerful enough to go it alone, without getting involved in the problems of the rest of the world.

Q7D/18. We have to learn to live with countries like North Korea and Iran possessing nuclear weapons, just as we do with China and Russia.

Q7D/18b. We have to learn to live with countries like China and Russia having strong influence in their regions, even if this displaces US influence

Q7D/19. For the purposes of US national security, it is acceptable to work with authoritarian governments if they are crucial security partners b

Q7D/20. How China handles the treatment of ethnic or religious minority groups is a matter of internal Chinese politics and none of our business

Q7D/21. Sometimes it is acceptable for one country to invade another one if it has historical claims on the territory

Q7D/22. Governments that oppress their people at home are more likely than other countries to be aggressive abroad.

Responses in column:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Base: All respondents

Q69. [S]

Which position is closest to yours?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. Democracy is the best form of government for all countries
2. For some countries democracy is not the best form of government

Base: All respondents

Q8. [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

Statements in row:

- Q8/2. Maintaining US military superiority
- Q8/3. Placing sanctions on other countries
- Q8/5. Maintaining existing alliances
- Q8/7. Economic aid to other countries
- Q8/8. Military aid to other countries
- Q8/15. Participating in international organizations
- Q8/10. Drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries
- Q8/12. Spying and intelligence gathering by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the National Security Agency (NSA)
- Q8/16. Placing tariffs against other countries' goods
- Q8/17. Maintaining US economic superiority

Answers in column:

1. Very effective
2. Somewhat effective
3. Not very effective
4. Not effective at all

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q25_QAFG1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q25 or QAFG1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q25', 2 'Shown QAFG1'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=1

Q25 [Grid, Accordion]

Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q25/1. Education
- Q25/2. Defense spending
- Q25/3. Social Security
- Q25/4. Military aid to other nations

Answers in column:

- 1. Expanded
- 2. Cut back
- 3. Kept about the same
- 4. Not sure

Base: All respondents

Q390 [S]

Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

- 1. Kept at present level
- 2. Increased
- 3. Decreased

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONB. [TEXT]

This next group of questions touches on the United States' international allies and partners.

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q74_1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown China or Russia in Q74_1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown China', 2 'Shown Russia'

Base: All respondents

Q74. [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

Statements in row:

- Q74/1. Work with the United States to limit the influence of [SHOW IF DOV_Q74_1=1 China ; SHOW IF DOV_Q74_1=2 Russia]
- Q74/2. Have a high level of military spending or strong defense capabilities
- Q74/3. Share US democratic values
- Q74/4. Share US economic interests
- Q74/5. Share US security interests

Answers in column:

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not at all important

Base: All respondents

Q821. [S]

Which is the bigger priority for the United States when it comes to international supply chains, meaning the network between suppliers and companies to produce and distribute goods to consumers:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

- 1. Ensuring that supply chains run through countries that are **friendly** toward the United States, even if this means higher prices for goods at home

2. Keeping prices as low as possible, even if this means that supply chains run through countries that are **unfriendly** toward the United States

Base: All respondents

Q30. [GRID, ACCORDION]

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using US troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

Q30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

Q30/17. To help Ukraine defend itself against the Russian invasion

Q30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Q30/25. To combat terrorist groups in Somalia

Responses in column:

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

Q71 [S]

Do you think that it is often justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified for a country's military to target and kill civilians?

1. Often justified

2. Sometimes justified

3. Rarely justified

4. Never justified

Base: All respondents

Q200 [S]

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment

2. Keep commitment same

3. Decrease commitment

4. Withdraw entirely

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q40_Q490 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q40 or Q490. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q40', 2 'Shown Q490'

Base: Show if DOV_Q40_Q490=1

Q40 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q40/1. Japan

Q40/3. South Korea

Q40/6. Germany

Q40/7. Turkey
Q40/8. Australia
Q40/10. Poland
Q40/15. NATO allies like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Answers in column:

1. Should have
2. Should not have

Base: Show if DOV_Q40_Q490=2

Q490. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?

Programming Notes: *Randomize and record the order of the statements as shown*

Statements in row:

Q490/1. Europe
Q490/2. Asia-Pacific
Q490/3. The Middle East
Q490/4. Africa
Q490/5. Latin America

Answers in column:

1. Increased
2. Maintained at its present level
3. Decreased

Base: All respondents

Q620A [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?

Programming Notes: *Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements in row:

Q620a7. Ukraine
Q620a8. Finland
Q620a9. Sweden
Q620a10. Georgia

Answers in column:

1. Favor
2. Oppose

Programming Notes: *Please create DOV_Q130 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown The United Nations or NATO in Q130. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown The United Nations', 2 'Shown NATO'*

Base: All respondents

Q130 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:

Programming Notes: *Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements in row:

Q130/1. The US military
Q130/2. US State Department
Q130/3. US Intelligence agencies
Q130/4. Congress
Q130/7. The White House
Q130/10. The FBI
[SHOW IF DOV_Q130=1] Q130/11. The United Nations
[SHOW IF DOV_Q130=1] Q130/12. NATO

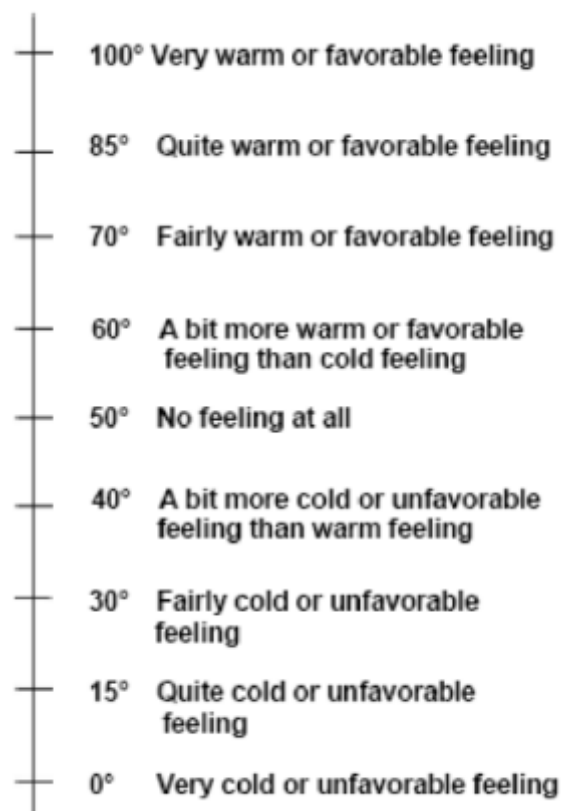
Answers in column:

1. A great deal
2. A fair amount
3. Not very much
4. No confidence at all

Programming Notes: Please randomly show 10 of the items listed below and record which are shown

Base: All respondents

Q45 [Grid, Number Boxes, Range 0 – 100, PROMPT]



Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that country or those people.

Statements in row:

Q45/6. China

Q45/7. Saudi Arabia
Q45/22. Turkey
Q45/4. Israel
Q45/11. Japan
Q45/12. Russia
Q45/14. Iran
Q45/19. North Korea
Q45/20. South Korea
Q45/24. Taiwan
Q45/28. India
Q45/2. Germany
Q45/5. Great Britain
Q45/8. France
Q45/50. United States

Answers in column:

*Programming Notes: Please use numeric boxes with a range of 0 – 100.
Prompt with the message “Please enter a valid number” when leaving cells blank.
Also does not advance after repeated attempts.*

Base: All respondents

Q391 [S]

Does the increasing number of people of many different races, nationalities, and ethnic groups in the United States make the country a better place to live in, a worse place to live in, or does it make no difference?

1. A lot better
2. A little better
3. No difference
4. A little worse
5. A lot worse

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_QIRANQ240A and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QIRAN or Q240A. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QIRAN’, 2 ‘Shown Q240A’

Base: Show if DOV_QIRANQ240A=1

QIRAN [S]

As you may know, the United States withdrew from the 2015 nuclear agreement with Iran that was negotiated among the US, Iran, China, France, Germany, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the European Union. In your opinion, is it better to:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

1. Return to the nuclear agreement with Iran that was negotiated in 2015 despite the fact that some political leaders think it should include more than just nuclear constraints
2. Stay out of the nuclear agreement with Iran and continue economic sanctions against it even if this means that Iran could develop a nuclear weapon within a few months

Base: Show if DOV_QIRANQ240A=2

Q240A [S]

If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q240/5. Accept that Iran will acquire nuclear weapons

Q240/10. Rejoin the Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade

Q240/3. Impose tighter economic sanctions on Iran

Q240A/6. Conduct cyberattacks against Iran's computer systems

Q240A/7. Conduct airstrikes against Iran's nuclear facilities

Q240A/8. Send US troops to destroy Iran's nuclear facilities

Responses in column:

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_QAFG1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Response Option #4A OR #4B in QAFG1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Response Option #4A', 2 'Shown Response Option #4B'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=2

QAFG1 [S]

Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?

1. Recognizing the Taliban as the legitimate government of Afghanistan
2. Releasing funds frozen by the United States back to the government of Afghanistan
3. Providing food aid to the Afghan people

[SHOW IF DOV_QAFG=1] 4A. Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States

[SHOW IF DOV_QAFG=2] 4B. Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States who worked with the US during the war

Answers in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONC. [TEXT]

Now a few questions about the situation in Ukraine.

Base: All respondents

Q249 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

How likely is that Russia's invasion of Ukraine will have the following effects?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q249/1. Other countries following Russia's example of launching wars for territorial conquest

Q249/2. Establishing a precedent that national borders are not fixed and can be changed through the use of force

Q249/3. China seeing the invasion of Ukraine as a precedent, encouraging it to invade Taiwan

Answers in column:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

Base: All respondents

Q252. [S]

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. The United States should support Ukraine for as long as it takes, even if American households will have to pay higher gas and food prices as a consequence.
2. The United States should urge Ukraine to settle for peace as soon as possible so that the costs aren't so great for American households, even if that means that Ukraine will lose some territory.

Base: All respondents

Q250. [GRID, ACCORDION]

In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q250/6. Accepting Ukrainian refugees into the United States
- Q250/5. Providing economic assistance to Ukraine
- Q250/2. Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia
- Q250/3. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government
- Q250/8. Sending US troops to Ukraine to help the Ukrainian government defend itself against Russia

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: DOV 807A Q50E=2

Q250E. [O; PROMPT]

If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think support sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government?

[Number Box, Range 0 – 100]

Base: All respondents

Q253. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q253/1. Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the US and Russia
- Q253/2. Negotiating arms control agreements between the US and Russia
- Q253/3. Reducing cultural and educational exchanges between Russia and the United States
- Q253/4. Undertaking joint efforts with Russia to combat climate change
- Q253/5. Prohibiting US companies from selling sensitive high-tech products to Russia
- Q253/6. Working with Russia to prevent additional countries from developing nuclear weapons

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

QUKR1. [GRID, ACCORDION]

How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?

Programming Notes: Randomize and record the order of the responses below.

Statements in row:

- QUKR1/2. Forcing Russia to withdraw troops from Ukraine
- QUKR1/3. Deterring Russia from taking military action beyond Ukraine to neighboring NATO allies
- QUKR1/4. Weakening Russia's ability to engage in future military actions
- QUKR1/5. Weakening the Russian economy

Answers in columns:

- 1. Very effective
- 2. Somewhat effective
- 3. Not very effective
- 4. Not at all effective

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIOND. [TEXT]

We turn now to Asia.

Base: All respondents

QTW2. [GRID, ACCORDION]

If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- QTW2/1. Accepting Taiwanese refugees into the United States
- QTW2/2. Imposing economic and diplomatic sanctions on China
- QTW2/3. Using the US navy to prevent China from imposing a blockade around Taiwan
- QTW2/4. Sending US troops to Taiwan to help the Taiwanese government defend itself against China
- QTW2/5. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Taiwanese government

Responses in column:

- 1. Support
- 2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

Q819. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q819/1. Establish diplomatic relations despite North Korea's continued development of nuclear weapons program
- Q819/4. Isolate and pressure North Korea with economic sanctions as long as it continues to build its nuclear weapons program
- Q819/5. Take military action to force North Korea to give up its nuclear weapons
- Q819/6. Focus on other pressing problems facing the United States besides North Korea

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q822 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Response Option #2A/3A OR #Q2B/3B in Q822. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Response Options #2A & 3A', 2 'Shown Response Option #2B & 3B'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=2

Q822 [S]

Under what conditions should Joe Biden meet with North Korea's Kim Jong Un?

1. He should not meet with him under any conditions

[SHOW IF DOV_Q822=1] 2A. He should meet with him only if North Korea first agrees to give up its nuclear weapons

[SHOW IF DOV_Q822=2] 2B. He should meet with him only if North Korea first agrees to halt missile tests

4. He should meet with him without any preconditions

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTION.E. [TEXT]

And lastly, a question on climate change.

Base: All respondents

Q295 [S]

There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including the U.S., should do about the problem of climate change. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view:

1. Until we are sure that climate change is really a problem we should not take any steps that would have economic costs.
2. The problem of climate change should be addressed but its effects will be gradual so we can deal with the problem gradually by taking steps that are low in cost.
3. Climate change is a serious and pressing problem and we should try taking steps now even if this involves significant costs.

Base: All respondents

Q2020VOTE. [S]

Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the first two response options 'Joe Biden' and 'Donald Trump'

1. Joe Biden
2. Donald Trump
3. Another candidate (specify) **[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]**
4. Didn't vote
5. Don't remember

Base: All respondents

Q1005. [S]

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate, middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative

Base: All respondents

Q1010. [s]

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
4. Other

Base: Show if Q1010=1

Q1015. [s]

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong
2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=2

Q1020. [s]

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong
2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=3 OR 4

Q1025. [s]

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican
2. Democratic
3. Neither

Base: Show if XPPA1648=14 'Missing'

QPPA1648. [s]

What is your religion?

1. Catholic
2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)
3. Jehovah's Witness
4. Mormon
5. Jewish
6. Islam/Muslim
7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
8. Hindu
9. Buddhist
10. Unitarian (Universalist)
11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX]
12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX]
13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_REL1 and use the variable name 'Religious Denomination of Respondent' Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:

1. Catholic
2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)
3. Jehovah's Witness
4. Mormon

5. Jewish
6. Islam/Muslim
7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
8. Hindu
9. Buddhist
10. Unitarian (Universalist)
11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]
12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]
13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
- 1. Refused

Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648#14 'Missing' THEN DOV_REL1=XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 'Missing' THEN DOV_REL1=PPA1648.

SHOW KP CLOSING QF1